

# **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b><u>CHAPTER -I</u></b> <b><u>INTRODUCTION</u></b>	
1	<u>Introduction</u>
1.1	<u>Significance and Importance of Study</u>
1.2	<u>Objectives of the Study</u>
1.3	<u>Hypothesis of the Study</u>
1.4	Research <u>Methodology of</u> the Study
1.5	Scope of the Study
1.6	Limitations of the Study
1.7	Review of Literature
1.8	Chapterization and Scheme of Presentation

## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b>CHAPTER -II</b> <b><u>Conceptualisation and Evolution of Surrogacy</u></b>	
2	Introduction
2.1.	Natural /Unassisted Reproduction
2.2.	Infertility
2.2.1	Causes of Infertility
2.3.	Assisted Reproductive Technology
2.4.	Assisted Reproductive Techniques
2.5.	Surrogacy
2.5.1	Concept of Surrogacy
2.5.2	History of Surrogacy
2.5.2.1	Ancient period
2.5.2.2	Medieval Period
2.5.2.3	Modern Period
2.5.3.	Meaning of Surrogacy
2.5.3.1.	Definition of Surrogacy
2.5.3.2.	Definition of Surrogate
2.5.3.3.	Definition of Commissioning/Intending Couple
2.6.	Surrogacy Arrangement
2.7.	Parties of Surrogacy Arrangement
2.8.	Reasons for Surrogacy
2.9.	Types of Surrogacy
2.9.1.	Traditional/ Natural Surrogacy
2.9.2.	Gestational Surrogacy
2.9.3.	Altruistic Surrogacy
2.9.4.	Commercial Surrogacy
2.10.	Who can Become a Surrogate Mother in India?
2.11.	Who can obtain Service of Surrogacy In India?
2.12.	Person To Whom Surrogacy Required?
2.13.	Procedure For IVF Surrogacy
2.14.	Health Risk Associated with IVF Surrogacy
2.15.	Success Rate of Surrogacy
2.16.	Cost of Surrogacy
2.17.	Arguments For and Against Surrogacy
2.18.	Conclusion

## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b>CHAPTER -III</b>	
<b><u>Dimensions and Prospective Legislation on Surrogacy</u></b>	
3	Introduction
3.1.	Surrogacy Laws In India
3.2.	Confederation of Indian Industry (CII), 2002
3.3.	Indian Council of Medical Research Guidelines (ICMR,) 2005
3.4.	The Assisted Reproductive Technology Bill, 2008
3.4.1.	Salient Features of the ART Bill, 2008
3.4.2.	Criticism on the ART Bill, 2008
3.5.	228 <sup>th</sup> Law Commission Report, 2009
3.6.	The Assisted Reproductive Technology (Regulation) Bill, 2010
3.6.1.	Significant Features of the ART Bill, 2010
3.6.2.	Criticism on the ART Bill, 2010
3.7.	The Maharashtra Surrogacy Regulation (Private) Bill, 2011
3.8.	New Indian Visa- Regulation, 2012
3.9.	The Assisted Reproductive Technology (Regulation) Bill, 2013
3.9.1.	Suggestions to the ART Bill, 2013
3.10.	The Surrogacy Regulation (Private) Bill, 2014
3.11.	The Assisted Reproductive 'Technology (Regulation) Bill, 2014
3.11.1.	Salient Features of the ART Bill, 2014
3.11.2.	Flaw in the ART Bill, 2014
3.12.	Jayashree Wad v. Union Of India & Ors
3.13.	Circular of Government regarding Instructions for Commissioning of Surrogacy, 2015
3.14.	The Surrogacy ( Regulation) Bill, 2016
3.14.1.	Significant Features of the Surrogacy ( Regulation) Bill, 2016
3.14.2.	Criticism on the Surrogacy ( Regulation) Bill, 2016
3.15.	Comparison among the ART Bill, 2008, 2010, 2014 and the Surrogacy Bill, 2016
3.16.	Current Position of Surrogacy Laws in India
3.17.	Remedy in Absence of Codified Surrogacy Law in India
3.18.	International Scenario of Surrogacy Laws
3.18.1	Unites States of America (USA)
3.18.2	United Kingdom (UK)
3.18.3	Australia
3.18.4	New Zealand
3.18.4	South Africa
3.18.5	Israel
3.18.6	Russia
3.18.7	Germany, France, Italy, Georgia and Switzerland Japan
3.18.8	Ukraine
3.18.9	China
3.18.10	Thailand
3.19.	Conclusion

## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b>CHAPTER –IV</b>	
<b><u>Social, Ethical and Legal Issues in Surrogacy Arrangement</u></b>	
4	Introduction
4.1.	Social and Ethical Issues in Surrogacy
4.1.1.	Relationship between Law, Morality and Surrogacy
4.2.	Surrogacy Arrangement
4.2.1.	Exploitation of Surrogate
4.2.1.	Social And Economical Exploitation
4.2.2.	Psychological and Emotional Exploitation
4.2.3.	Physical Exploitation
4.2.2.	Commercial Surrogacy and Commodification of Woman's Body
4.2.3.	Commercial Surrogacy and Sale of Child
4.2.4	Surrogay and Prostitution
4.2.5.	Surrogacy and Slavery
4.2.6.	Surrogacy and Adultery
4.2.7.	Surrogacy and Human Trafficking
4.2.8.	Forced Surrogacy
4.2.9.	Third World of Surrogate
4.2.10.	Surrogacy and Family Structure of India
4.2.11.	Surrogate Motherhood and Parental Rights
4.3.	Surrogacy A Last Ray of Hope
4.4.	Commercial Surrogacy A New Form of Reproductive Labour
4.5.	Legal Issues in Surrogacy
4.5.1.	Legal Parentage of Surrogate Child
4.5.2.	Custody of the Child
4.5.3.	Nationality and Citizenship of the Child
4.5.5.	Abandonment of the Child
4.5.6.	Surrogacy and Adoption
4.5.7.	Conssumation of Marriage
4.5.8.	Legitimacy of the Child
4.6.	Surrogacy and Consumer Protection Act, 1986
4.7.	Surrogacy and Indian Conctract Act, 1872
4.8	Enforceabilty of Surrogacy Contract under CPC, 1908
4.9.	Conclusion

## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b>CHAPTER –V</b> <b><u>International Conventions, Constitution of India and Judicial Approach</u></b> <b><u>towards Surrogacy</u></b>	
5.	Introduction
5.1.	Surrogacy and International Conventions
5.1.1.	Reproductive Rights
5.1.2.	Reproductive Rights of Women
5.1.3.	Rights of Surrogate Child and International Conventions
5.1.3.1.	United Nations Convention on the Rights of Child (UNCRC), 1989
5.1.3.2.	Principle of Best Interest of Child.
5.1.3.3.	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in respect to Inter country Adoption (HCIA), 1993
5.1.3.4.	Indian Scenario towards the Protection of Surrogate Child
5.2.	Surrogacy and Constitution of India
5.2.1	Right to Privacy and Reproductive Rights
5.2.2	Reasonable Restrictons and Fundamental Rights
5.2.3.	Right to Parent of Single Person and Unmarried Couple
5.2.4.	Right to Parent of Homosexual Couple and Transgender Person
5.2.5.	Rights of Foreign Nationals
5.2.6.	Surrogacy, Human Trafficking and Indian Constitutional Law
5.3.	Judicial Approach towards Surrogacy
5.3.1.	Indian Judicial towards Surrogacy
5.3.2.	Global Judicial Approach towards Surrogacy
5.4.	Conclusion

## **DETAILS OF CHAPTER**

<b><u>CHAPTER –VI</u></b> <b><u>Conclusion and Suggestions</u></b>	
6.1	Conclusion
6.2.	Suggestions
6.3.	Further Research