# M. Sc 

## ACHOLA - II (CBCS): WINTER - 2015

## SUBJECT : IMMUNOLOGY

Day : Thursday
Date : 08-10-2015

Time: $10 \cdot 00$ AM. TO 1.OOP.M.
Max. Marks : 60

NeB.:

1) Q.No. 1 and Q.No. 5 are COMPULSORY. Out of remaining questions attempt ANY TWO questions from each section.
2) Answers to both the sections should be written in SEPARATE answer books.
3) Figures to the right indicate FULL marks.

## SECTION - I

Q. 1 Name the following:
a) Cytokines secreted by $\mathrm{T}-$ cells.
b) T -dependent and B - dependent area in lymph nodes.
c) Major antibody produced in primary and secondary immune response.
d) Immunoglobulin molecules which serve as membrane receptors of B - cells.
e) Two non-covalent interactions between antigen and antibody.
Q. 2 a) With the help of a suitable diagram explain the structure of Thymus.
b) Write a short note on HLA antigens.
Q. 3 a) Describe the process of phagocytosis.
b) Explain the terms Allotype, Isotype and Idiotype.
Q. 4 Write a short note on:
a) Western blotting
b) Immunofluorescence

## SECTION - II

Q. 5 Attempt the following:
a) Expand the following terms: ADCC, PALS, HAT, CTLs.
b) Name two methods of HLA Typing.
c) What is the composition of membrane attack complex?
d) What is transcytosis?
e) What is inflammation?
Q. 6 a) What is hematopoesis? Name and state the functions of various blood cells [05] formed from a hematopoietic stem cell.
b) Describe the clinical uses of monoclonal antibodies.
Q. 7 a) Describe type - I hypersensitivity with the help of a suitable diagram.
b) Discuss the mechanisms and components of immune system participating in graft rejection.
Q. 8 a) What are cytokines? Describe briefly the properties of cytokines.
b) How does the "complement system" complement the immune response?

## ACHOLA-II (CBCS COURSE) : WINTER 2015

## SUBJECT: rDNA IN MEDICINE

Day : Tuesday
Time: $10.00 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{M}$. To 1.00 P.M.
Date : 13 -10.2015 Max. Marks : 60 .
N.B.:

1) Q. 1 and Q. No. 5 are COMPULSORY.
2) Attempt any TWO questions from the remaining questions of each Section-I \& II.
3) Both the sections should be written in SEPARATE answer books.
4) Draw well labeled diagrams WHEREVER necessary.
5) Figures to the RIGHT indicate full marks.
Q. 1 With the help of suitable diagrams, show the reactions catalyzed by the following enzymes:
a) DNA ligases
b) DNase I
c) Polynucleotide kinase
d) EcoRI
Q. 2 Elaborate on different methods of any TWO of the following:
a) DNA labeling
b) Library screening
c) Transcript analysis
Q. 3 Briefly explain the principle of any FOUR of the following techniques:
a) Southern hybridization
b) FISH
c) Yeast two hybrid system
d) Restriction mapping
e) Shot gun cloning.
Q. 4 Write short notes on the following:
a) Expression vectors
b) Phage display
c) Difference between cDNA and genomic DNA library
d) Vectors for cloning in yeast

## SECTION-II

Q. 5 Elaborate on principle and applications of any TWO of the following:
a) Sanger's method of DNA sequencing
b) Si RNA technology
c) Site directed mutagenesis.

- Q. 6 Briefly explain the principle of any FOUR of the following techniques:
a) $\operatorname{SSCP}$
b) DGGE
c) ASA
d). SOEing
e) Cloning of PCR products
Q. 7 Explain in detail any TWO of the following:
a) Gene therapy for inherited diseases.
b) Different types of DNA polymerases and reactions catalyzed by them.
c) Differential gene expression.
Q. 8 Explain in brief any FOUR of the following:
a) q-PCR
b) Hot start PCR
c) RT-PCR
d) Multiplex PCR
e) Touch down PCR.

Date: 15 -10. 2015
N.B.:

1) Q. No. 1 and Q. No. 5 are COMPULSORY Out of remaining attempt any TWO questions from each section.
2) Figures to the right indicate FULL marks.
3) Answers to both the sections should be written in SEPARATE answer book.

## SECTION-I

Q. 1 Answer any FIVE of the following:
a) Coagulase test
b) BCG vaccine
c) Satellitism
d) Standard tests for syphilis
e) Diphtheria toxin.
f) Cutaneous anthrax
Q. 2 Answer the following questions:
a) Laboratory diagnosis of UTI.
b) Laboratory diagnosis of Gas gangrene.
Q. 3 Describe the morphology cultural characteristics, biochemical reactions and pathogenicity of Mycobacterium tuberculosis and add a note on laboratory diagnosis of Tuberculosis.
Q. 4 Answer the following:
a) Describe the laboratory diagnosis of Bacterial pneumonia.
b) Describe the laboratory diagnosis of Enteric fever.

## SECTION-II

Q. 5 Answer any FIVE of the following:
a) Gametocytes of Plasmodium falciparum.
b) Dracunculus medinensis.
c) Antigenic shift and antigenic drift.
d) Classification of fungal infections.
e) Structure of Rabies virus.
f) Trichomonas vaginalis.
Q. 6 Answer the following:
a) Discuss the pathogenicity and laboratory diagnosis of E-B virus.
b) Discuss the pathogenicity and laboratory diagnosis of Cryptococcosis.
Q. 7 Describe the morphology, life cycle and pathogenicity of Ancylostoma
duodenale. Add a note on its laboratory diagnosis.
Q. 8 Answer the following:
a) Laboratory diagnosis of Kala-azar.
b) Laboratory diagnosis of Hydatid disease

